

## Sheperd Doeleman - Curriculum Vitae

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### **Education**

1986 BA in Physics, Reed College, Portland, OR.  
1995 PhD in Physics, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, MA

### **Employment/Positions**

1986-1988 Research Fellow, Bartol Research Institute, McMurdo Antarctica  
1995-1998 Postdoctoral Fellow, MIT Haystack Observatory  
1998-2009 Research Scientist, MIT Haystack Observatory  
2009-2016 Principal Research Scientist, MIT Haystack Observatory  
2010-2016 Assistant Director, MIT Haystack Observatory  
2012-2016 Astrophysicist, Harvard-Smithsonian Center for Astrophysics  
2016-present Senior Research Fellow, Harvard University, Astronomy Dept.  
2016-present Senior General Engineer, Smithsonian Astrophysical Observatory

### **Teaching/Mentoring**

1991 – 1994 Graduate Teaching Assistant, MIT Physics Department  
Spring 1993 Recitation Instructor, Introductory Mechanics, MIT Physics Department  
Spring 2002 Recitation Instructor, Introductory E+M, MIT School of Engineering  
Spring 2004 Course Instructor, Introductory E+M, MIT School of Engineering  
  
1998-present Mentor for 12 Undergraduate Students through the REU, UROP and SAO Research Intern programs.  
2008-present Mentor for 13 Postdoctoral Fellows at MIT and Harvard (Vincent Fish, Rusen Lu, Laura Vertatschitsch, Michael Johnson, Lindy Blackburn, Andre Young, Hotaka Shiokawa, Kazunori Akiyama, Katherine Bouman, Alex Raymond, Dominic Pesce, Maciek Wielgus, Mislav Balokovic)  
2012-present Advisor to 3 Harvard Graduate Students (Katherine Rosenfeld, Andrew Chael, Daniel Palumbo)

### **Awards**

MIT Buechner Teaching Prize, 1993.  
DAAD Grant for Research Visit to Max Planck Institut für Radioastronomie in Bonn, 1996.  
MIT Excellence Award – Awarded for Community Outreach, 2003.  
Guggenheim Fellowship, 2012.

### **Professional Activities**

Peer Reviewer: *Astrophysical Journal*, *Science*, *PASJ*, *Nature*, *MNRAS*  
NSF Grant Reviewer: AST, OPP divisions  
VLBI Future Committee (2003-2004)  
Arecibo Users and Scientific Advisory Committee 2006-2008 (chair 2008)  
NRAO Users Committee (2012 - 2015)  
ALMA North America Science Advisory Committee – ANASAC (2012 – 2015)  
Assistant Director, Black Hole Initiative – Harvard University (2016 – present)  
Director, Event Horizon Telescope Consortium (2016 – present)

## Grant History (Past Awards)

### **NSF AST-0096454**

“Astronomical Research and Technical Support of Millimeter-Wavelength VLBI”

PI: A.E.E. Rogers      co-PI: S.S. Doeleman, R.B. Phillips

May 2001 to April 2004, total amount \$1.2M

### **NSF AST-0352953**

“Ultra High Sensitivity VLBI: A Leap in Bandwidth”

PI: S.S. Doeleman      co-PI: C.J. Lonsdale, A.R. Whitney

August 2004 to July 2008, total amount \$950K

### **NSF AST-0521233**

“Development of a Flexible Wideband Digital Backend for Radio Interferometry”

PI: A. Whitney      co-PI: S.S. Doeleman, A.E.E. Rogers

April 2006 to April 2009, total amount \$631K

### **NSF AST-0603971**

“Advanced Correlation Techniques for Next-Generation Radio Arrays”

PI: C. Lonsdale      co-PI: S.S. Doeleman, D. Oberoi

May 2006 to May 2009, total amount \$400K

### **NSF AST-0705062**

“Development of a Burst Mode Data Recorder for Radio Astronomy”

PI: A. Whitney      co-PI: S.S. Doeleman

June 2007 to June 2010, total amount \$540K

### **NSF AST-0722168**

“Development of a Cooled Sapphire Oscillator Frequency Standard for VLBI”

PI: A. Whitney      co-PI: S.S. Doeleman

Aug 2007 to Aug 2011, total amount \$460K

### **NSF AST-0807843**

“Techniques of Submm-VLBI: Observing an Event Horizon”

PI: S.S. Doeleman      co-PI: A. Rogers

June 2008 to June 2011, total amount \$335K

### **NSF AST-0905844**

“High Sensitivity VLBI Arrays: Towards Imaging an Event Horizon”

PI: S.S. Doeleman      co-PI: A. Rogers, A. Whitney

Aug 2009 to July 2013, total amount \$2.7M

### **NSF AST-0908731**

“Ultra Wideband VLBI: Origins of Extragalactic Jets”

PI: S.S. Doeleman

July 2009 to July 2012, total amount \$363K

### **NSF OIA-0922984**

“MRI: Acquisition of a Stable Hydrogen Maser Frequency Standard for mm/submm VLBI Observations of a Black Hole Event Horizon”

PI: S.S. Doeleman

Sept 2009 to Sept 2012, total amount \$288K (plus \$123K international cost-sharing)

**MIT International Science & Technology Initiatives (MISTI) Grant**

“Phasing the Atacama Large Telescope Array for Observing a Black Hole Event Horizon”

PI: S.S. Doeleman

Jan 2012 – March 2015, total amount \$30K

**Smithsonian Astrophysical Observatory**

“Chandra HETG Ultra-deep Gratings Spectroscopy of SgrA\* (CHUGSS)”

PI: F. Baganoff (MIT) co-PI: (multiple, including S.S. Doeleman)

Jan 2012 to Jan 2015, total amount \$4K

**NSF OIA-1126433**

“MRI: Development of an ALMA Beamformer for Ultra High Resolution VLBI and High Frequency Phased Array Science”

PI: S.S. Doeleman co-PI: A. Whitney

Aug 2011 to Aug 2015, total amount \$2.76M (plus \$1.3M international cost-sharing)

**NSF AST-1207704**

“Collaborative Research: Building an Event Horizon Telescope: (Sub)millimeter VLBI from the South Pole Telescope”

PI: S.S. Doeleman

July 2012 to July 2015, total amount \$191K

**NSF AST-1211539**

“Spatially Resolving the Black Hole Event Horizon: (sub)mm VLBI of SgrA\* and M87”

PI: S.S. Doeleman co-PI: V. Fish

July 2012 to July 2015, total amount \$382K

**NRAO ALMA Development Program**

“ALMA Phasing Project Augmentation”

PI: S.S. Doeleman

Feb 2013 to Aug 2015, total amount \$260K

**Gordon & Betty Moore Foundation: GBMF-3561**

“Imaging supermassive black holes with an Earth-sized radio telescope”

PI: S.S. Doeleman co-PI: J. Weintraub

Feb 2013 to Feb 2017, total amount \$1.8M

**NSF AST-1310896**

“Building the Event Horizon Telescope: Observing Black Holes with Schwarzschild Radius Resolution”

PI: S.S. Doeleman

August 2013 to August 2017, total amount \$2.29M

**NSF AST-1337663**

“Acquisition of Stable Hydrogen Maser Frequency Standards for Millimeter/Submillimeter VLBI Observations of a Black Hole Event Horizon”

PI: S.S. Doeleman co-PI: J. Weintraub

August 2013 to present, total amount \$411K (plus \$176K institutional cost-sharing from SAO).

**MIT International Science & Technology Initiatives (MISTI) Grant**

“Imaging Black Holes with the Gran Telescopio Milimetrico”

PI: S.S. Doeleman

Jan 2014 – Jan 2016, total amount \$30K

**Smithsonian Institution Competitive Grants Program for Science (CGPS) Grant**

“VLBI with the LMT: Bringing Black Holes into Focus”

PI: S.S. Doeleman

Jan 2014 – Jan 2016, total amount \$100K

**Smithsonian Institution Competitive Grants Program for Science (CGPS) Grant**

“Weighing the neutrino with Radio Frequency Techniques”

PI: S.S. Doeleman

Jan 2015 – Jan 2017, total amount \$60K

**NSF AST-1555365**

“MRI: Development of an ALMA Beamformer for Ultra High Resolution VLBI and High Frequency Phased Array Science [Extension]”

PI: S.S. Doeleman

Sept 2015 – Sept 2016, total projected amount \$315K

**NRAO: ALMA-NA Development Fund**

“Digital Correlator and Phased Array Architectures for Upgrading ALMA”

PI: J. Weintraub co-PI's: S. Doeleman, R. Escoffier, A. Baudry, R. Lacasse, B. Carlson

Apr 2016 – Sept 2017, total amount \$148K

**NRAO: ALMA-NA Development Fund**

“Pulsars, Magnetars, and Transients with Phased ALMA”

PI: J. Cordes co-PI's: S. Doeleman, M. Kramer, S. Ransom

Feb 2016 – June 2017, total amount \$185K

**NRAO: ALMA-NA Development Fund**

“ALMA Study Project: Extensions and Enhancements to the ALMA Phasing System”

PI: L. Matthews co-PI's: S. Doeleman, G. Crew, V. Fish, M. Hecht

Feb 2016 – June 2017, total amount \$200K

**Grant History (Current Awards)**

**NSF AST- 1440254 (Mid-Scale Innovation Program)**

“The Event Horizon Telescope Experiment”

PI: S.S. Doeleman

Jan 2015 – present, total projected amount \$6.5M

**John Templeton Foundation (Grant #60477)**

“The Black Hole Initiative: Towards a Center for Interdisciplinary Research”

PI: S. Doeleman co-I's: A. Loeb, R. Narayan, A. Strominger, P. Galison, S.T. Yau

Sept 2016 – present, total projected amount \$7.2M

**Gordon & Betty Moore Foundation: GBMF-5278**

“Enhancing the Event Horizon Telescope: Sharpening Our Views of Black Holes”

PI: S.S. Doeleman co-PI: J. Weintraub, M. Johnson

Nov 2016 - present, total projected amount \$1.8M

**NSF AST – 1716536 (Astronomy & Astrophysics Research Grants)**

“Collaborative Research: Connecting 3D Simulations of Magnetized Disks and Jets with Direct Event Horizon Telescope Observations”

PI: S. Doeleman co-PI: M. Johnson

May 2017 – present, total projected amount \$126K

**NSF AST- 1726637 (Major Research Instrumentation)**

“MRI: Development of Next Generation Digital Signal Processing Platforms for Astronomy”

PI: S.S. Doeleman co-PI: J. Weintroub

Aug 2017 – present, total projected amount \$1.2M (\$371K SAO cost-sharing included).

**NSF AST-1743747 (Partnership for International Research and Education)**

“PIRE: Black Hole Astrophysics in the Era of Distributed Resources and Expertise”

PI: D. Psaltis co-PI’s: S. Doeleman, D. Marrone, F. Ozel, C. Gammie

Aug 2017 – present, total projected amount \$5.7M (\$790K sub-award to SAO, PI Doeleman).

**NSF AST- 1828513 (Major Research Instrumentation)**

“MRI: Development of a Cloud Computing Platform for Interferometric Processing”

PI: S.S. Doeleman co-PI: J. Weintroub

Aug 2018 – present, total projected amount \$1.2M (\$363K SAO cost-sharing included).

**Grant History (Pending/Planned Awards)**

**John Templeton Foundation (Invited Proposal)**

“The Black Hole Initiative: Phase II”

PI: S. Doeleman co-I’s: A. Loeb, R. Narayan, A. Strominger, P. Galison, S.T. Yau

Sept 2019 – Sept 2022, total projected amount \$3.6M

**Refereed Journal Publications**

1. Gill, A., Blackburn, L., Roshanineshat, A., Chan, C-K., Doeleman, S., Johnson, M., Raymond, A. & Weintroub, J., “Prospects for Wideband VLBI Correlation in the Cloud,” *submitted*.
2. Palumbo, D., Johnson, M., Doeleman, S., Bouman, K. & Chael, A., “Expanding the Event Horizon Telescope to Space: Low Earth Orbiters for Dynamical Imaging of Sgr A\*,” *submitted*.
3. Issaoun, S. et al, “The Size, Shape and Scattering of Sagittarius A\* at 86GHz: First VLBI with ALMA,” *ApJ*, *accepted*.
4. Brinkerink, C. et al, “Micro-arcsecond structure of Sagittarius A\* revealed by high-sensitivity 86GHz VLBI observations,” *A&A*, *accepted*. <https://arxiv.org/abs/1811.08394>
5. Bower, G. et al, “ALMA Polarimetry of SgrA\*: Probing the Accretion Flow from the Event Horizon to the Bondi Radius,” *ApJ*, **868**, 101, (2018). <https://arxiv.org/abs/1810.07317>
6. Kim, J. et al, “A VLBI receiving system for the South Pole Telescope,” *Proc. SPIE*, **10708**, 19, (2018). DOI: [10.1117/12.2301005](https://doi.org/10.1117/12.2301005)
7. Kubo, D. et al, “Electronics instrumentation for the Greenland Telescope,” *Proc. SPIE*, **10708**, 19, (2018). DOI: [10.1117/12.2312241](https://doi.org/10.1117/12.2312241)
8. Nishioka, H. et al, “Control and monitoring system for the Greenland Telescope: computers, network and software,” *Proc. SPIE*, **10700**, 11, (2018). DOI: [10.1117/12.2313104](https://doi.org/10.1117/12.2313104)
9. Matsushita, S. et al, “Commissioning status of the Greenland Telescope (GLT),” *Proc. SPIE*, **10700**, 10, (2018). DOI: [10.1117/12.2310046](https://doi.org/10.1117/12.2310046)
10. Chen, M-T. et al, “The Greenland telescope: Thule operations,” *Proc. SPIE*, **10700**, 12, (2018). DOI: [10.1117/12.2313378](https://doi.org/10.1117/12.2313378)
11. Kim, J. et al, “The 1.4mm Core of Centaurus A: First VLBI Results with the South Pole Telescope,” *ApJ*, **861**, 129, (2018). <https://arxiv.org/abs/1805.09344>

12. Lu, R-S., Krichbaum, T., Roy, A., Fish, V., Doeleman, S. et al, “Detection of Intrinsic Source Structure at  $\sim 3$  Schwarzschild Radii with Millimeter-VLBI Observations of Sagittarius A\*,” *ApJ*, **859**, 60, (2018). <https://arxiv.org/abs/1805.09223>
13. Matthews, L., Crew, G., Doeleman, S. et al, “The ALMA Phasing System: A Beamforming Capability for Ultra-high-resolution Science at (Sub)Millimeter Wavelengths,” *PASP*, **130**, 015002, (2018). <https://arxiv.org/abs/1711.06770>
14. Bouman, K. et al, “Reconstructing Video from Interferometric Measurements of Time-Varying Sources,” in *IEEE Transactions on Computational Imaging*, **4**, 512, (2018). <https://arxiv.org/abs/1711.01357>
15. Johnson, M. et al, “Dynamical Imaging with Interferometry,” *ApJ*, **850**, 172, (2017). <https://arxiv.org/abs/1711.01286>
16. Doeleman, S., “Seeing the Unseeable,” *NatAs*, **1**, 646, (2017). <https://arxiv.org/abs/1710.03104>
17. Roelofs, F., Johnson, M., Shiokawa, H., Doeleman, S. & Falcke, H., “Quantifying Intrinsic Variability of Sagittarius A\* Using Closure Phase Measurements of the Event Horizon Telescope,” *ApJ*, **847**, 55, (2017). <https://arxiv.org/abs/1708.01056>
18. Shiokawa, H., Gammie, C. & Doeleman, S., “Time Domain Filtering of Resolved Images of SgrA\*,” *ApJ*, **846**, 29, (2017). <https://arxiv.org/abs/1708.02577>
19. Akiyama, K. et al, “Superresolution Full-polarimetric Imaging for Radio Interferometry with Sparse Modeling,” *AJ*, **153**, 159, (2017). <https://arxiv.org/abs/1702.00424>
20. Akiyama, K. et al, “Imaging the Schwarzschild-radius-scale Structure of M87 with the Event Horizon Telescope Using Sparse Modeling,” *ApJ*, **838**, 1, (2017). <https://arxiv.org/abs/1702.07361>
21. Gold, R., McKinney, J., Johnson, M.D. & Doeleman, S.S., “Probing the magnetic field structure in Sgr A\* on Black Hole Horizon Scales with Polarized Radiative Transfer Simulations,” *ApJ*, **837**, 180, (2017). <http://arxiv.org/abs/1601.05550>
22. Brinkerink, C. et al, “Asymmetric structure in SgrA\* at 3mm from closure phase measurements with VLBA, GBT and LMT,” *MNRAS*, **462**, 1382, (2016). <https://arxiv.org/abs/1608.06515>
23. Fish, V. et al, “Observing – and Imaging – Active Galactic Nuclei with the Event Horizon Telescope,” *Galaxies*, **4**, 54, (2016). <https://arxiv.org/abs/1607.03034>
24. Chael, A., Johnson, M., Narayan, R., Doeleman, S., Wardle, J. & Bouman, K., “High-resolution Linear Polarimetric Imaging for the Event Horizon Telescope,” *ApJ*, **829**, 11, (2016). <https://arxiv.org/abs/1605.06156>
25. Ortiz-Leon, G., Johnson, M.D., Doeleman, S.S., et al, “The Intrinsic Shape of Sagittarius A\* at 3.5mm Wavelength,” *ApJ*, **824**, 40, (2016). <http://arxiv.org/abs/1601.06571>
26. Johannsen, T., Wang, C., Broderick, A., Doeleman, S., et al, “Testing General Relativity with Accretion-Flow Imaging of SgrA\*,” *PhRvL*, **116**, 091101, (2016).
27. Bouman, K.L., Johnson, M.D., Zoran, D., Fish, V.L., Doeleman, S.S. & Freeman, W.T., “Computational Imaging for VLBI Image Reconstruction,” *The IEEE Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR)*, p. 913-922, (2016). <http://arxiv.org/abs/1512.01413>
28. Broderick, A.E., Fish, V.L., Johnson, M., Rosenfeld, K., Wang, C., Doeleman, S.S., et al, “Modeling Seven Years of Event Horizon Telescope Observations with Radiatively Inefficient Accretion Flow Models,” *ApJ*, **820**, 137, (2016).

29. Fish, V.L., Johnson, M.J., Doeleman, S.S., et al, “Persistent Asymmetric Structure of Sagittarius A\* on Event Horizon Scales,” *ApJ*, **820**, 90, (2016).
30. Lu, R., Roelofs, F., Fish, V., Shiokawa, H., Doeleman, S.S., et al, “Imaging an Event Horizon: Mitigation of Source Variability of Sagittarius A\*,” *ApJ*, **817**, 173, (2016).
31. Johannsen, T., Broderick, A.E., Plewa, P.M., Chatzopoulos, S., Doeleman, S.S., et al, “Testing general relativity with the shadow size of SgrA\*,” *Phys Rev. Lett.*, **116**, 031101, (2016).
32. Vertatschitsch, L., et al, “R2DBE: A Wideband Digital Backend for the Event Horizon Telescope,” *PASP*, **127**, 1226, (2015).
33. Johnson, M., Fish, V., Doeleman, S., et al, “Resolved Magnetic-Field Structure and Variability Near the Event Horizon of Sagittarius A\*,” *Science*, **350**, 1242, (2015).
34. Johnson, M., Loeb, A., Shiokawa, H., Chael, A. & Doeleman, S.S., “Measuring the Direction and Angular Velocity of a Black Hole Accretion Disk via Lagged Interferometric Covariance,” *ApJ*, **813**, 132, (2015).
35. Wagner, J., et al “First 230 GHz VLBI Fringes on 3C 279 using the APEX Telescope,” *A&A*, **581**, 32, (2015).
36. Akiyama, K., Ru-Sen, L., Fish, V., Doeleman, S.S., et al, “230 GHz VLBI observations of M87: event-horizon-scale structure at the enhanced very-high-energy gamma-ray state in 2012,” *ApJ*, **807**, 150, (2015).
37. Broderick, A., Narayan, R., Kormendy, J., Perlman, E., Rieke, M. & Doeleman, S.S., “The Event Horizon of M87,” *ApJ*, **805**, 179, (2015).
38. Bower, G.C., et al “The Proper Motion of the Galactic Center Pulsar Relative to Sagittarius A\*,” *ApJ*, **798**, 120, (2015).
39. Psaltis, D., Narayan, R., Fish, V.L., Broderick, A., Loeb, A. & Doeleman, S.S., “Event Horizon Telescope Evidence for Alignment of the Black Hole in the Center of the Milky Way with the Inner Stellar Disk,” *ApJ*, **798**, 15, (2015).
40. Plambeck, R., Bower, G.C., Rao, R., Marrone, D., Jorstad, S.G., Marcher, A., Doeleman, S.S., Fish, V.L. & Johnson, M.D., “Probing the Parsec-scale Accretion Flow of 3C 84 with Millimeter Wavelength Polarimetry,” *ApJ*, **797**, 66, (2014).
41. Inoue, M. et al, “Greenland telescope project: Direct confirmation of black hole with sub-millimeter VLBI,” *Radio Science*, **49**, 564, (2014). <https://arxiv.org/abs/1407.2450>
42. Fish, V.L., Johnson, M.D., Lu, R.-S., Doeleman, S.S., Bouman, K., Zoran, D., Freeman, W., Psaltis, D., Narayan, R., Pankratius, V., Broderick, A., Gwinn, C. & Vertatschitsch, L., “Imaging an Event Horizon: Mitigation of Scattering toward Sagittarius A\*,” *ApJ*, **795**, 134, (2014).
43. Johnson, M.D., Fish, V.L., Doeleman, S.S., Broderick, A.E., Wardle, J.F.C. & Marrone, D.P., “Relative Astrometry of Compact Flaring Structures in SgrA\* with Polarimetric Very Long Baseline Interferometry,” *ApJ*, **794**, 150, (2014).
44. Lu, R.-S., Broderick, Avery, A.E., Baron, F., Monnier, J.D., Fish, V.L., Doeleman, S.S. & Pankratius, V., “Imaging the Supermassive Black Hole Shadow and Jet Base of M87 with the Event Horizon Telescope,” *ApJ*, **788**, 120L, (2014).
45. Lu, R.-S., Fish, V.L., Akiyama, K., Doeleman, S.S., et al, “Fine-scale structure of the quasar 3C279 measured with 1.3mm Very Long Baseline Interferometry,” *ApJ*, **772**, 13L, (2013).
46. Whitney, A.R., Beaudoin, C.J., Cappallo, R.J., Corey, B.E., Crew, G.B., Doeleman, S.S., et al, “Demonstration of a 16 Gbps per Station Broadband-RF VLBI System,” *PASP*, **125**, 196, (2013).

47. Doeleman, S.S., et al, "Jet launching structure resolved near the supermassive black hole in M87," *Science*, **338**, 355, (2012).
48. Johannsen, T., Psaltis, D., Gillessen, S., Marrone, D., Özel, F., Doeleman, S. & Fish, V., "Masses of Nearby Supermassive Black Holes with Very-Long Baseline Interferometry," *ApJ*, **758**, 30, (2012).
49. Lu, R.-S., Fish, V., Weintraub, J., Doeleman, S., et al, "Resolving the Inner Jet Structure of 1924-292 with the Event Horizon Telescope," *ApJL*, **757**, L14, (2012).
50. Doeleman, S.S., Mai, T., Rogers, A.E.E., Hartnett, J.G., Tobar, M.E. & Nand, N., "Adapting a Cryogenic Sapphire Oscillator for Very Long Baseline Interferometry," *PASP*, **123**, 582, (2011).
51. Broderick, A.E., Fish, V.L., Doeleman, S.S., & Loeb, A., "Constraining the Structure of Sagittarius A\*'s Accretion Flow with Millimeter Very Long Baseline Interferometry Closure Phases," *ApJ*, **738**, 38, (2011).
52. Broderick, A.E., Fish, V.L., Doeleman, S.S. & Loeb, A., "Evidence for Low Black Hole Spin and Physically Motivated Accretion Models from Millimeter VLBI Observations of Sagittarius A\*," *ApJ*, **735**, 110, (2011).
53. Fish, V.L., Doeleman, S.S., et al, "1.3 mm Wavelength VLBI of Sagittarius A\*: Detection of Time-Variable Emission on Event Horizon Scales," *ApJL*, **727**, L36, (2011).
54. Fish, V.L., Doeleman, S.S., Broderick, A.E., Loeb, A. & Rogers, A.E.E., "Detecting Changing Polarization Structures in Sagittarius A\* with High Frequency VLBI," *ApJ*, **706**, 1353, (2009).
55. Broderick, A., Fish, V., Doeleman, S., Loeb, A., "Estimating the Parameters of SgrA\*'s Accretion Flow via Millimeter VLBI", *ApJ*, **697**, 45, 2009.
56. Doeleman, S., Fish, V., Broderick, A., Loeb, A. & Rogers, A.E.E., "Detecting flaring structures in Sagittarius A\* with high frequency VLBI", *ApJ*, **695**, 59, 2009
57. Fish, V., Broderick, A., Doeleman, S., Loeb, A., "Using Millimeter VLBI to Constrain RIAF Models of Sagittarius A\*", *ApJL*, **692**, L14, 2009.
58. Doeleman, S. et al, "Imaging an Event Horizon: submm-VLBI of a Super Massive Black Hole," *astro2010: The Astronomy and Astrophysics Decadal Survey*, 68, (2009).  
<https://arxiv.org/abs/0906.3899>
59. Doeleman, S. et al, "Event-horizon-scale structure in the supermassive black hole candidate at the Galactic Centre", *Nature*, **455**, 78, 2008.
60. Pihlstrom, Y., Taylor, G., Granot, J. & Doeleman, S., "Stirring the Embers: High-Sensitivity VLBI Observations of GRB 030329", *ApJ*, **664**, 411, 2007.
61. Bowman, J.D. et al, "Field Deployment of Prototype Antenna Tiles for the Mileura Widefield Array Low Frequency Demonstrator", *AJ*, **133**, 1505, 2007.
62. Lonsdale, C.J., Doeleman, S., D. Oberoi, "Imaging Strategies and Postprocessing Computing Costs for Large-N SKA Designs", *Experimental Astronomy*, **17**, 345, 2004.
63. Doeleman, S., Lonsdale, C., Kondratko, P., Predmore, C.R., "Using VLBI to Probe the Orion KL Outflow on AU Scales", *ApJ*, **607**, 361, 2004.
64. Phillips, R.B., Straughn, A.H., Doeleman, S.S., Lonsdale, C.J., "R Cassiopeiae: Relative Strengths of SiO Masers at 43 and 86 GHz," *ApJ*, **588**, L105, 2003.
65. Doeleman, S.S., Rogers, A.E.E., Crowley, J.W., Wright, M.C.H., Backer, D.C., Bower, G.C., Freund, R.W., Woody, D.P., Lo, K.Y., Shen, Z.Q., Zhao, J.H., Ho, P.T.P., "Structure of Sgr A\* at 86 GHz using VLBI Closure Quantities," *AJ*, **121**, 2610, 2001.

66. Phillips, R.B., Sivakoff, G.R., Lonsdale, C.J., Doeleman, S.S. “Coordinated Millimeter VLBI Array Observations of R Cassiopeiae: 86GHz SiO Masers and Envelope Dynamics,” *AJ*, **122**, 2679, 2001.
67. Doeleman, S., Lonsdale, C., Pelkey, S., “A Molecular Outflow Traced by SiO Masers in Orion KL”, *ApJL*, **510**, L55, 1999.
68. Lonsdale, C., Doeleman, S., Phillips, R., “A 3mm VLBI Continuum Source Survey”, *AJ*, **116**, 8, 1998.
69. Doeleman, S., Lonsdale, C., Greenhill, L., "VLBI Imaging of the 86 GHz SiO Maser Emission in the Circumstellar Envelope of VX Sgr", *ApJ*, **494**, 400, 1998.
70. Alberdi, A. et al, “The high-frequency compact radio structure of the peculiar quasar 4C 39.25”, *A&A*, **327**, 513, 1997.
71. Rogers, A.E.E., Doeleman, S. & Moran, J.M., “Fringe detection methods for very long baseline arrays”, *AJ*, **109**, 1391, 1995.
72. Rogers, A.E.E.R., Doeleman, S., et al, “Small-scale structure and position of Sagittarius A\* from VLBI at 3 millimeter wavelength”, *ApJL*, **434**, L59, 1994.

### Conference Proceedings and Reviews

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